



2017

HANDBOOK OF **STATISTICS**

STAT							
768/40	450	87	5	56	6	68	4321
687674687	567					3240654+6874687687+87+874	
558787487454						71768767687168756897123154860	
6436468796876						468746456468574687463432131.45665046	
468746874	8787487	6874				76518717 87676871687568971231548607687387	
971						6857468746456468574687463432131.456324654616	
8746						8540368790247687869701786768791871967324685796	
/						1817 6518 7676871687568971231548607687387587201	
						48 46 6857468746456468574687463432131.45632465461654125	
						74873/8907468540368790247687869701786768791871967324685796813074	
						6746046857468746456468574687463432131.4513074687464346874065	
						746871079687408687654067807676876074687608768746875476876874	
						7687618765187176876768716875689712315486 6873875872018791713	
						3874873/89074 40368790247687869701786768 8719 468579681307468746	
						78748745467460 57468746456468574687463432 .56354 458406748693415740	
						78748745467460 57 74645646 6874634321311307468 643468740654608716	
						5793241657468710796 086 54 0767687607468760876874687130746874643468	
						93241657468710796 67 87607468760876874687130746874643468	
						07687458748502858578705745 41025761807068746876987378973354685460468546854	
						68796876346879876463579873240654+6874687687+87+874657468768435468747687687435	
						687464346874065460871678672456840545687450145475604545045745650468798673987039	
						687468746182181768761876518717687676871687568971231548607687387587201879173246546	
						6378673874873/890746854036879024768786970178676879187196732468579 685404685	
192785587874874546746046857468746456468574687463432131.45665046879867							3987987098
74687468746182181768761876518717687676871687568971231548607687387587							9173246546
643646879876346879876463579873240654+6874687687+87+874657468768435							68768743
874847084046874908748674068454687196354684351465374635486724568							454 0
786378673874873/8907468540368790247687869701786768791871967324							546 8
587874874546746046857468746456468574687463432131.456987							646
68796876346879876463579873240654+6874687687+87+87465746							68 7
641654125758721872/89719278558787487454674604685746874							4 21
579873240654+6874687687+87+8746							876
9719278558787487454674604685							43
873240654+6874687687+87							87
19278558787487454674604							
873240654+6874687687+8							
2785587874874546746							
9873240654+6874687687 +8							
19278558787487454674604685							
73240654+6874 7+87							
65416540170 546							
79878786							
9878787							



TABLE OF CONTENT



	List of maps and figures	8
	List of tables	10
	Introduction	11
Abc	Abbreviations and symbols	12
	1. International merchandise trade	14
	2. International trade in services	32
	3. Economic trends	42
	4. Population	60
	5. Maritime transport	70
	6. Annexes	84

List of maps and figures

Maps

Map 1.1 Total merchandise exports, 2016	16
Map 1.2 Main world import flows, 2016	20
Map 1.3 Main export products, 2016	24
Map 1.4 Product concentration index of exports, 2016	28
Map 2.1 Exports of services, 2016	34
Map 2.2 Changes in services exports by category, 2011–2016	38
Map 3.1 Gross domestic product per capita, 2016	44
Map 3.2 Current account balance as a ratio to gross domestic product, 2016	48
Map 3.3 Foreign direct investment inflows, 2016	52
Map 3.4 Annual growth of the consumer price index, 2016	56
Map 4.1 World population, 2016	62
Map 4.2 Dependency ratio, 2016	66
Map 5.1 Tonnage loaded and unloaded, 2016	72
Map 5.2 Building, ownership, registration and scrapping of ships, 2016	76
Map 5.3 Liner shipping connectivity, 2016	80

Figures

Figure 1.1.1 World merchandise exports	16
Figure 1.1.2 Merchandise trade annual growth rates, 2016	17
Figure 1.1.3 Merchandise trade balance*	17
Figure 1.2.1 Intra- and extra-group exports, 2016	20
Figure 1.2.2 Global trade flows, 2016	21
Figure 1.2.3 LDCs' main export destinations, 2016	21
Figure 1.3.1 Export structure by product group, 2016	24
Figure 1.3.2 Annual growth rate of exports by product group, 2016	25
Figure 1.3.3 Developing economies' extra-trade structure, 2016	25
Figure 1.4.1 Terms of trade index	28
Figure 1.4.2 Market concentration index of exports	29
Figure 1.4.3 Trade openness index	29
Figure 2.1.1 World services exports	34
Figure 2.1.2 Services trade annual growth rates, 2016	35
Figure 2.1.3 Top services exporters, 2016	35
Figure 2.2.1 Structure of services exports, 2016	38
Figure 2.2.2 Annual growth rate of services exports*, 2016	39
Figure 3.1.1 World real gross domestic product annual growth rate	44
Figure 3.1.2 Growth of real gross domestic product by group of economies, 2016	45
Figure 3.1.3 Distribution of world gross domestic product, 2016	45
Figure 3.2.1 Balances in the current account	48

Figure 3.2.2 Balances in least developed countries' current accounts	49
Figure 3.3.1 World foreign direct investment inflows	52
Figure 3.3.2 Foreign direct investment inflows and outflows, 2016	53
Figure 3.3.3 Selected foreign direct investment flows	53
Figure 3.4.1 Exchange rates against the United States dollar	56
Figure 3.4.2 Growth in commodity prices, 2016	57
Figure 3.4.3 Price indices by commodity group, 2016	57
Figure 4.1.1 Annual growth rate of world population	62
Figure 4.1.2 World population by group of economies	63
Figure 4.1.3 Urban population by group of economies, 2016	63
Figure 4.2.1 World population by age group	66
Figure 4.2.2 Population pyramids, 2016	67
Figure 4.2.3 Dependency ratio by age structure	67
Figure 5.1.1 Goods loaded worldwide	72
Figure 5.1.2 Seaborne trade of developing economies	73
Figure 5.1.3 Seaborne trade balance	73
Figure 5.2.1 World fleet by principal vessel type	76
Figure 5.2.2 Fleet market share by region of beneficial ownership, 2017*	77
Figure 5.2.3 Vessels capacity in top 5 registries*	77
Figure 5.3.1 World container port throughput	80
Figure 5.3.2 Liner shipping connectivity index, top five economies	81
Figure 5.3.3 Containerized port traffic by group of economies, 2016	81

List of tables

Table 1.1.1 Merchandise trade by group of economies	18
Table 1.1.2 Merchandise trade of least developed countries, main exporters	18
Table 1.1.3 Leading exporters and importers in developing economies, by group of economies, 2016	19
Table 1.2.1 Exports by origin and destination, 2016	22
Table 1.2.2 Exports by origin and destination, selected years	22
Table 1.2.3 Top destinations of developing economies' exports	23
Table 1.2.4 Top origins of developing economies' imports	23
Table 1.3 Exports by product group, origin and destination, 2016	26
Table 1.4.1 Selected trade indices by group of economies	30
Table 1.4.2 Selected trade indices, landlocked developing countries	31
Table 2.1.1 Trade in services by group of economies	36
Table 2.1.2 Leading services exporters and importers by group of economies, 2016	36
Table 2.2.1 Trade in services by service category and by group of economies	40
Table 2.2.2 Developing economies' exports of selected services by region, 2016	41
Table 3.1.1 Gross domestic product and gross domestic product per capita	46
Table 3.1.2 Nominal gross domestic product by type of expenditure, 2015	46
Table 3.1.3 Nominal gross value added by economic activity	47
Table 3.1.4 World gross domestic product by quintile	47
Table 3.2.1 Current account balance by group of economies	50
Table 3.2.2 Current account balance in largest surplus and deficit economies	50
Table 3.2.3 Current accounts of leading exporters (goods and services) by group of economies, 2016	50
Table 3.3.1 Foreign direct investment flows by group of economies	54
Table 3.3.2 Foreign direct investment stock by group of economies	54
Table 3.3.3 Foreign direct investment inflows, top 20 host economies, 2016	55
Table 3.3.4 Foreign direct investment outflows, top 20 home economies, 2016	55
Table 3.4.1 Development of consumer prices by group of economies	58
Table 3.4.2 Exchange rate and consumer prices among main exporting economies	58
Table 3.4.3 Indices of free-market prices of selected primary commodities	59
Table 4.1.1 Total population by group of economies	64
Table 4.1.2 Urban population by group of economies	64
Table 4.1.3 Most populated economies by group	65
Table 4.2.1 Age structure by group of economies	68
Table 4.2.2 Age structure by gender and group of economies, 2016	69
Table 5.1.1 Total seaborne trade by group of economies	74
Table 5.1.2 Seaborne trade by cargo type and group of economies	74
Table 5.1.3 Development of goods loaded worldwide by type of cargo	75
Table 5.2.1 Merchant fleet registration by group of economies	78
Table 5.2.2 Fleet ownership and registration, main economies, 1 January 2017	79
Table 5.3.1 Liner shipping connectivity index of most connected economies by group of economies, 2016	82
Table 5.3.2 Liner shipping bilateral connectivity indices of the world's seven most connected economies	83
Table 6.1 Key indicators by economy, 2016	86
Table 6.2 Grouping of service categories on the basis of EBOPS 2010	99