

31ИИ 524



COUNCIL
OF EUROPE

CONSEIL
DE L'EUROPE

The conservation of wild progenitors of cultivated plants



Environmental encounters series, No. 8

Strasbourg 1991

C O N T E N T S

	<u>Page</u>
INTRODUCTION	8
OPENING OF THE COLLOQUY	9
. Allocution of Mr. Ferdinando ALBANESE	9
. Allocution of Mr. Daniel PERRY	10
I. COLLOQUY INTEREST	12
1. <u>Statement</u>	12
. The necessity to preserve genetic diversity Professor W. GREUTER	12
. The Conservation of wild progenitors of cultivated plants; stake, means and practical examples Professor A. CHARRIER	20
2. <u>Discussion</u>	24
3. <u>Synthesis</u>	24
II. STRATEGY FOR IN SITU CONSERVATION AND COORDINATION WITH EX SITU CONSERVATION	25
1. <u>Statement</u>	25
. The example of Israel Nature Reserves Authority, Professor Daniel ZOHARY	25
. Phytotaxonomical studies for the investigation of species and their distribution, Professor B. VALDES	26
2. <u>Discussion</u>	31
3. <u>Statement</u>	32
. Action taken by the French "conservatoire botaniques" and their cooperation with national parks, Dr. L. OLIVIER	32
4. <u>Discussion</u>	38

	<u>Page</u>
5. <u>Statement</u>	39
. Eco-geographical studies as a basis for genetic resources conservation, by L. FREESE	39
. Conservation of wild species in Sweden, Dr. G. OLSSON	50
6. <u>Discussion</u>	54
7. <u>Synthesis</u>	55
III. ROLE AND FUNCTION OF GENE BANKS AND GERMOPLASMS BANKS	56
1. <u>Statement</u>	56
. Braunschweig example (Federal Republic of Germany) M. G. RUHL	56
2. <u>Discussion</u>	62
3. <u>Synthesis</u>	64
IV. CONSERVATION OF LOCAL AND ANCIENT VARIETIES OF CULTIVATED PLANTS	65
1. <u>Statement</u>	65
. Conservation and use of local varieties in Switzerland, Dr. G. KLEIJER	65
2. <u>Discussion</u>	69
3. <u>Statement</u>	71
. Study of relationships between spontaneous and cultivated varieties of millet, Ms. Y. NACIRI	71
4. <u>Discussion</u>	76
5. <u>Statement</u>	77
. Local cultivars, ethnobiology and development, M. P. MARCHENAY	77
. Example of the use of a conservatory of local varieties, Mr. P. GIRARDIN	84
. The necessity of germplasm in situ conservation in Turkey, M. W. PLARRE	85
6. <u>Discussion</u>	90
7. <u>Synthesis</u>	91

	<u>Page</u>
V. SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION	92
1. <u>Statement</u>	92
. Activities of the IBPGR Dr. P. PERRET	92
. FAO global system on Plant Genetic Resources, Dr. ESQUINAS-ALCAZAR	98
2. <u>Discussion</u>	104
3. <u>Statement</u>	105
. Activities of the IUCN for botanic gardens and threatened plants, Professor V. HEYWOOD	105
. Coordination of scientific Research, Dr. D. ZOHARY	109
. The case for a European Community genetic resources programme M. J.J. HARDON	111
4. <u>Discussion</u>	119
5. <u>Synthesis</u>	120
VI. GENERAL SYNTHESIS	121
1. Statement by Mr. CHAUVET, General Rapporteur	121
2. Discussions.....	125

APPENDICES

I. Recommendation from the Committee of Ministers, Council of Europe	133
II. Programme	136
III. List of participants	139